УТВЕРЖДЕНЫ

на заседании кафедры

иностранных языков и речевой

коммуникации.

Протокол № 20 от 27.05.2013

Задания к вступительному экзамену в аспирантуру по

английскому языку

1.Письменный перевод (с помощью словаря) отрывка текста по педагогике.

2.Беседа с экзаменаторами на темы:

Моя биография

Моё свободное время

Россия

Лондон

Текст для перевода:

EDUCATION IN RUSSIA

Before children start going to school, many of them attend kindergartens until they are six or seven. Compulsory education in our country begins at the age of 7, when children go to primary school. This is the first stage of their schooling and lasts three or four years. The children learn to read, to write and to count, They also have Drawing, Music and Physical Training classes. Secondary stage begins from the 5th form where children have a lot of new subjects, such as Literature, History, Natural Science, Physics, Algebra and Geometry, a foreign language and others. Examinations are taken at the end of the 9th and the 11th year. After passing their school-leaving exams at the age of 16 or 17, young people receive a Certificate of Secondary Education. Some children may leave school after the 9th form and continue their education at vocational or technical secondary schools or colleges.

Besides general regular schools there are other types of secondary schools in Russia. There are specialized secondary schools with an intensive study of certain subjects, such as foreign languages, Literature, Physics or others. In specialized language schools, a foreign language is taught from the second year. There are also specialized Art, Music, Ballet and Sport schools for gifted children, and special schools for handicapped children. Among the new types of secondary schools there are gymnasiums and lyceums; some of which are fee-paying.

Among higher educational institutions there are universities, institutes, academies and schools of higher education, where the course of studies is normally five years. To enter a higher educational institution young people have to take entrance examinations. Higher as well as secondary education in our country is free. Although there are some new open universities today which charge fees.